



Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

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Multistate outbreak of Hepatitis A infections potentially associated with “Townsend Farms Organic Anti-Oxidant Blend” frozen berry and pomegranate mix

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CDC is collaborating with public health officials in several states and the US Food and Drug Administration (FDA) to investigate a multistate outbreak of Hepatitis A illnesses. Preliminary results from the ongoing investigation are highlighted below.

At a Glance:

- **Case Count: 49**
- **States: 7**
- **Deaths: 0**
- **Hospitalizations: 11**
- **Recall: Yes ([advice-consumers.html](#))**

More Information:

- [Advice to Consumers & Retailers \(advice-consumers.html\) \(/salmonella/montevideo-tahini-05-13/signs-symptoms.html\)](#)
- [Hepatitis A Information \(/hepatitis/A/index.htm\)](#)
- [Postexposure Prophylaxis - Use of vaccine and IG \(/hepatitis/HAV/HAVfaq.htm#D1\)](#)
- [Key Resources \(key-resources.html\)](#)

Highlights

- **[Read the Advice to Consumers » \(advice-consumers.html\)](#)**
- As of June 4, 2013, 49 people ill with acute hepatitis A that may be linked with consumption of a contaminated product have been reported by seven states: Colorado, New Mexico, Nevada, Arizona, Utah, Hawaii, and California. These numbers are expected to change as the investigation continues. Based on epidemiologic investigation of 26 cases:
 - 15 (60%) ill people are women
 - Ages ranging from 2 – 71 years
 - Illness onset dates range from 4/29/2013 – 5/24/2013
 - 11 (44%) ill people have been hospitalized
 - 19 (76%) of 25 ill people interviewed reported eating “Townsend Farms Organic Anti-Oxidant Blend” frozen berry and pomegranate mix
 - 19 persons reported purchasing this product from Costco markets; however, investigations are ongoing to determine if this product was sold at other stores or venues.
- Investigation by state health departments, FDA, and CDC is ongoing. Costco is notifying its members who purchased this product since late February 2013, and has removed this product from its shelves
- Preliminary laboratory studies of specimens from two cases suggest the outbreak strain of hepatitis A virus (HAV) is genotype 1B. This strain is rarely seen in the Americas but circulates in the North Africa and Middle East regions.

- This genotype was identified in a 2013 outbreak in Europe linked to frozen berries and another 2012 outbreak in British Columbia related to a frozen berry blend with pomegranate seeds from Egypt.
- According to the label, "Townsend Farms Organic Anti-Oxidant Blend" frozen berry and pomegranate mix associated with illness contained products from the US, Argentina, Chile, and Turkey.
- Hepatitis A is a human disease and usually occurs when an infected food handler prepares food without appropriate hand hygiene. However, food contaminated with HAV, as is suspected in this outbreak, can cause outbreaks of disease among persons who eat or handle food.

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National Center for HIV/AIDS, Viral Hepatitis, STD, and TB Prevention

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